

- **Life cycle:** Perennial
- **Root:** Creeping rhizomes
- **Leaves:** Numerous, alternate, pale-green to gray-green, 2½ inches or longer and narrow, pointed at both ends, with smooth edges.
- **Stems:** 8 to 24 inches tall, usually not branched.
- **Flower:** Yellow, snapdragon-like flowers often with orange center, 1 to 1¼ inch long with 1 inch long spur. Dense clusters at top of stems.
- **Seed/Fruit:** Seeds dark brown to black, less than ⅛ inch diameter, flattened, with papery circular wing. Capsule brown, round to oval with two compartments.

Integrated Management Options



For information on biology and management, see [NRCS Tech Note MT-6](#).